CE-Optimized Storage Interface CE-ATA and Portable Consumer Storage

Knut Grimsrud
Intel Corporation
January 2005



CE Storage Interface Need

- Current small form factor HDD interface primarily CF+
 - 50-pin interface/connector
 - Parallel ATA crammed into a small space
 - High voltage signaling and parallel ATA heritage
- CE segment has even greater need for efficient integration than desktop segment
 - Parallel ATA already being replaced in desktop segment by SATA due to parallel ATA integration shortcomings
 - SATA is not ideal interface for tiny handheld gadgets although SATA is great for computing applications (including some 1.8")

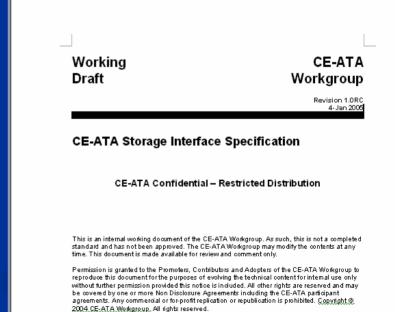


CE-ATA Technical Direction

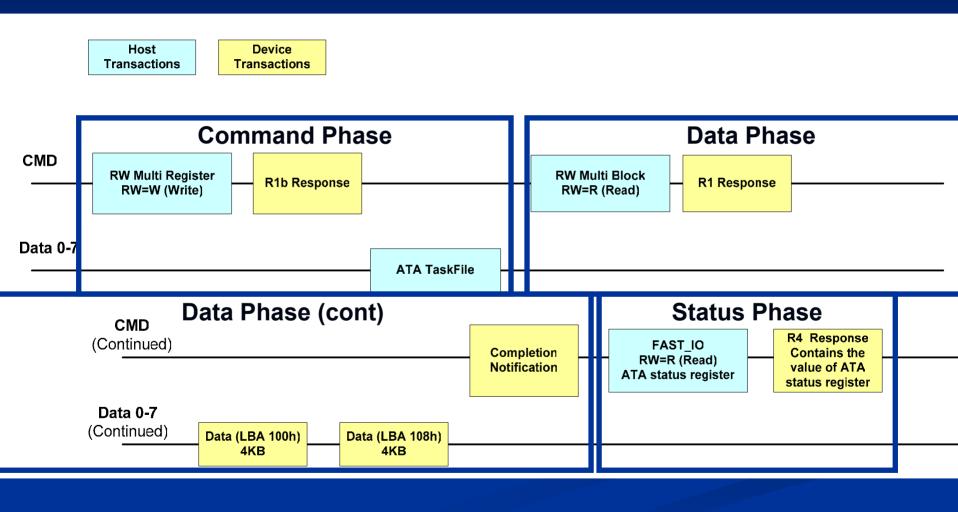
- Augment MMC interface with enhancements tailored to efficient support of ATA HDDs
 - MMC is a sound and well-suited interface to build on for portable CE applications
- Enhancements approached in a way that does not preclude base MMC compatibility/alignment
 - Goal is if you don't use any CE-ATA tailored enhancements, conceptually revert to MMC behavior/operation
- Initial effort focused on embedded applications with removability as next step
 - Get the fast TTM work done first to enable initial applications and expand with additional capability to support additional usage models

Some CE-ATA Details

- Tailored MMC command for issuing complete ATA command in a single MMC transaction
 - Individual ATA register accesses can result in high overhead from a large number of register access transactions to set up and issue a command
 - Capability also permits complete status context to be retrieved in a single MMC transaction
- Single uniform data movement protocol extension that aligns with ATA data transfer requirements
 - PIO eliminated
- Command completion signaling to address asynch nature of command completions for disk drives
- Optimized/reduced ATA command set for streamlining implementations
 - Reduces firmware burden as well as development and validation time
- Simplified device environmentals monitoring
 - Replace the full-featured SMART facilities with a streamlined yet flexible facility for obtaining basic device operating conditions
- Sane device block size
 - CE-ATA devices have 4K blocks instead of 512bytes



CE-ATA Command Sequence



Reduced Command Set

- CE-ATA command set (complete)
 - IDENTIFY_DEVICE
 - READ_DMA_EXT
 - WRITE_DMA_EXT
 - STANDBY IMMEDIATE
 - FLUSH_CACHE_EXT
- All the different ATA flavors of reading and writing to the disk reduced to single pair
- Command set stripped down to bare essentials
- Firmware, software, validation, and boundary cases simplified
- Forward-looking from start with 48-bit support

Industry Leaders Spearheading CE-ATA

 Industry leaders are spearheading initiative to define storage interface tailored to needs of handheld and consumerelectronic applications

Promoters

TOSHIBA











Members

ACARD

Dell

Fujitsu

JST

Oxford Semiconductor

Samsung

STMicroelectronics

TransDimension

Agere

Denali

GS Magic

Maxtor

Portal Player

Silicon Image

Synopsis

Tyco

Cornice

FCI

Infineon

Molex

RioSpring

SMSC

Toorane Tech

ULink









